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1985 World Population Data Sheet

of the Population Reference Bureau, Inc.

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Region or Country[1]	Population Estimate mid-1985 (millions)[2]	Crude Birth Rate[3]	Crude Death Rate[3]	Natural Increase (annual, %)[4]	Population "Doubling Time" in Years (at current rate)[5]	Population Projected to 2000 (millions)[6]	Population Projected to 2020 (millions)[6]	Infant Mortality Rate[7]	Total Fertility Rate[8]	%Population Under Age 15/Over Age 64[9]	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)[10]	Urban Population (%)[11]	Per Capita GNP, 1983 (US$)[12]	Total Area (1000's of sq. miles)/Percent Cultivated[13]
WORLD	4,845	27	11	1.7	41	6,135	7,760	81	3.7	35/6	62	41	$2,760	51,720/11
MORE DEVELOPED	1,174	15	9	0.6	118	1,271	1,351	18	2.0	23/12	73	72	9,380	21,344/12
LESS DEVELOPED	3,671	31	11	2.0	34	4,863	6,409	90	4.2	39/4	58	31	700	30,375/10
LESS DEVELOPED (Excl. China)	2,629	36	12	2.4	29	3,666	5,121	101	5.0	41/4	56	34	880	26,670/10
AFRICA	551	45	16	2.9	24	869	1,433	110	6.3	45/3	50	31	750	11,711/6
NORTHERN AFRICA	128	41	12	2.9	24	190	282	97	6.0	43/4	56	42	1,190	3,291/4
Algeria	22.2	45	12	3.3	21	35.5	53.5	109	7.0	46/4	60	52	2,400	919/6.3
Egypt	48.3	37	10	2.7	26	67.3	94.2	80	5.3	40/4	57	44	700	386/7.2
Libya	4.0	46	11	3.5	20	6.7	11.5	92	7.2	46/2	58	64	7,500	679/4.1
Morocco	24.3	41	12	2.9	24	37.6	58.8	99	5.9	46/3	58	42	750	172/4.19
Sudan	21.8	46	17	2.9	24	33.2	51.3	118	6.6	45/3	48	21	400	967/5.5
Tunisia	7.2	33	10	2.3	30	9.7	12.9	85	4.9	40/4	61	52	1,290	63/2.31
WESTERN AFRICA	166	48	18	3.0	23	272	454	118	6.4	47/3	48	29	580	2,372/10
Benin	4.0	51	23	2.8	25	6.3	10.9	149	7.0	49/5	43	39	290	43/5.16
Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)	6.9	48	22	2.6	27	10.5	17.7	149	6.5	44/3	44	8	180	105/9.10
Cape Verde	0.3	36	9	2.7	26	0.4	0.5	77	4.5	31/4	57	20	360	1/6.10
Gambia	0.8	49	29	2.0	35	1.0	1.6	193	6.4	43/3	35	21	290	4/4.14
Ghana	14.3	47	15	3.2	22	22.9	36.5	107	6.5	46/3	52	40	320	92/1.12
Guinea	6.1	47	23	2.4	29	8.9	14.3	147	6.2	42/3	40	22	300	94/9.6
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	41	22	1.9	36	1.2	1.8	143	5.4	44/5	43	27	180	13/9.8
Ivory Coast	10.1	46	18	2.8	25	16.0	29.0	122	6.7	45/3	47	42	720	124/5.12
Liberia	2.2	46	15	3.1	22	3.7	6.9	112	6.7	47/3	49	39	470	43/0.3
Mali	7.7	49	21	2.8	25	11.4	19.2	137	6.7	46/3	42	18	150	478/8.2
Mauritania	1.9	50	21	2.9	24	3.0	5.3	137	6.9	46/3	44	35	440	398/0.z
Niger	6.5	51	23	2.8	25	10.5	18.4	140	7.1	47/3	43	16	240	489/2.3
Nigeria	91.2	48	17	3.1	22	156.5	258.0	105	6.3	48/2	50	28	760	356/7.33
Senegal	6.7	50	19	3.1	22	10.5	17.9	141	7.1	45/3	43	42	440	75/7.27
Sierra Leone	3.6	47	30	1.7	41	4.9	7.3	200	6.1	41/3	34	28	380	27/7.25
Togo	3.0	45	17	2.8	25	4.7	8.3	113	6.1	44/3	49	20	280	21/9.25
EASTERN AFRICA	159	48	17	3.1	23	258	452	109	6.8	47/3	49	17	300	2,454/7
Burundi	4.6	48	21	2.7	26	7.0	10.4	137	6.4	44/3	44	7	240	10/7.47
Comoros	0.5	46	16	3.0	23	0.7	1.0	88	6.3	46/3	50	19	–	0/8.42
Djibouti	0.3	46	20	2.6	27	0.4	0.7	122	6.8	45/3	47	74	–	8/5.0
Ethiopia	36.0	43	22	2.1	33	54.8	88.5	142	6.7	45/3	43	15	140	471/8.11
Kenya	20.2	54	13	4.1	17	37.3	68.0	82	8.0	52/2	53	16	340	225/0.4
Madagascar	10.0	45	17	2.8	25	15.6	26.8	67	6.4	44/3	50	22	290	226/7.5
Malawi	7.1	52	20	3.2	22	11.4	20.5	165	6.9	48/2	45	12	210	45/7.20
Mauritius	1.0	21	7	1.5	47	1.3	1.6	26.9	2.7	33/4	67	43	1,150	0/7.58
Mozambique	13.9	45	17	2.8	25	21.4	36.0	110	6.1	46/5	49	13	–	309/5.4
Reunion	0.5	23	6	1.7	42	0.7	0.8	14	2.6	33/5	65	41	3,710	1/0.22
Rwanda	6.3	53	17	3.6	19	10.7	20.3	110	7.3	46/3	49	5	270	10/2.39
Seychelles	0.1	26	7	1.9	37	0.1	0.1	14.4	4.1	37/7	70	37	2,400	0/1.21
Somalia	6.5	47	21	2.6	27	9.1	14.1	143	6.5	44/4	43	34	250	246/2.2
Tanzania	21.7	50	15	3.5	20	37.3	70.7	98	7.1	46/4	50	14	240	364/9.6
Uganda	14.7	50	15	3.5	20	24.5	43.7	94	6.9	48/2	52	14	220	91/1.25
Zambia	6.8	48	15	3.3	21	10.9	20.7	101	6.8	47/3	51	43	580	290/6.7
Zimbabwe	8.6	47	12	3.5	20	14.5	28.1	70	6.6	48/3	46	24	740	150/8.7
MIDDLE AFRICA	62	45	18	2.7	26	95	163	119	6.1	44/3	48	34	420	2,553/4
Angola	7.9	47	22	2.5	28	12.0	20.2	149	6.4	45/3	42	24	–	481/4.3
Cameroon	9.7	44	16	2.6	27	14.4	23.1	117	6.5	43/4	48	42	800	183/6.15
Central African Republic	2.7	46	22	2.4	29	3.9	6.3	143	5.9	43/4	43	41	280	240/5.3
Chad	5.2	44	23	2.1	33	7.6	12.4	143	5.9	42/4	43	22	–	495/8.2
Congo	1.7	44	19	2.5	28	2.6	4.5	124	6.0	44/3	47	48	1,230	132/0.2
Equatorial Guinea	0.3	43	21	2.2	32	0.4	0.6	137	5.7	41/4	44	60	–	10/8.8
Gabon	1.0	35	18	1.7	41	1.6	2.8	112	4.7	36/6	49	41	4,250	103/3.2
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	39	10	2.9	24	0.1	0.1	69.2	5.4	38/6	65	32	310	0/4.38
Zaire	33.1	45	16	2.9	24	52.4	93.3	106	6.1	45/3	50	34	160	905/6.3
SOUTHERN AFRICA	37	36	14	2.2	31	53	82	94	5.2	39/4	53	52	2,280	1,040/6
Botswana	1.1	50	13	3.7	19	1.8	3.5	79	6.6	50/2	54	16	920	231/8.2
Lesotho	1.5	42	16	2.6	27	2.3	3.7	110	5.8	42/4	49	6	470	11/7.10
Namibia	1.1	45	17	2.8	25	1.7	2.8	115	5.9	44/3	46	51	1,760	318/3.1
South Africa	32.5	35	14	2.1	33	46.5	70.1	92	5.1	38/4	54	56	2,450	471/4.11
Swaziland	0.6	48	17	3.1	22	1.0	1.8	129	6.5	46/3	47	26	890	6/7.8
ASIA	2,829	28	10	1.8	39	3,562	4,340	87	3.7	37/4	60	27	940	10,659/17
ASIA (Excl. China)	1,787	33	12	2.2	32	2,365	3,052	103	4.6	39/4	57	31	1,360	6,954/20
SOUTHWEST ASIA	114	39	11	2.8	25	171	253	94	5.9	42/4	61	53	3,500	1,754/10
Bahrain	0.4	32	5	2.7	26	0.7	1.0	37	4.6	33/2	67	81	10,360	0/2.3
Cyprus	0.7	21	9	1.2	57	0.7	0.9	17	2.5	25/10	74	53	3,720	3/6.47
Gaza	0.5	46	8	3.8	18	0.7	0.9	109	6.8	48/3	55	90	–	0/1.45
Iraq	15.5	46	13	3.3	21	24.9	39.3	72	6.7	49/4	59	68	–	167/9.13
Israel	4.2	24	6	1.8	39	5.2	6.6	14.2	3.1	33/9	74	87	5,360	8/0.20
Jordan	3.6	46	8	3.8	18	6.6	12.3	63	7.4	51/3	64	60	1,710	37/7.4
Kuwait	1.9	35	3	3.2	22	3.1	4.7	22.8	6.2	40/1	71	90	18,180	6/9.z
Lebanon	2.6	29	9	2.1	34	3.5	5.1	48	3.8	38/5	65	76	–	4/0.29
Oman	1.2	47	16	3.1	22	1.9	3.0	122	7.1	44/3	50	7	6,240	82/0.z
Qatar	0.3	31	3	2.8	25	0.5	0.7	45	6.8	33/2	71	86	21,170	4/2.z
Saudi Arabia	11.2	42	12	3.0	23	18.9	30.6	103	7.2	43/3	56	70	12,180	830/0.1
Syria	10.6	47	7	3.9	18	18.1	29.5	57	7.3	47/4	64	47	1,680	71/5.31
Turkey	52.1	35	10	2.5	28	71.3	97.0	110	5.1	39/5	63	45	1,230	301/4.35
United Arab Emirates	1.3	27	4	2.3	30	1.9	2.5	45	5.9	26/2	71	81	21,340	32/3.z
Yemen, North	6.1	48	21	2.7	26	9.1	14.0	154	6.8	49/3	44	15	510	75/3.14
Yemen, South	2.1	48	19	2.9	24	3.3	5.2	138	6.9	49/4	47	37	510	128/6.1
MIDDLE SOUTH ASIA	1,058	37	13	2.3	30	1,412	1,834	120	5.0	41/3	52	24	260	2,620/33
Afghanistan	14.7	48	23	2.5	28	24.3	34.2	205	6.9	45/4	37	16	–	250/0.12
Bangladesh	101.5	45	17	2.8	25	146.2	206.6	133	6.4	47/3	48	15	130	55/6.63
Bhutan	1.4	38	18	2.0	35	1.9	2.5	144	5.5	40/3	46	5	–	18/1.2
India	762.2	34	13	2.2	32	990.6	1,245.6	118	4.5	39/3	53	23	260	1,269/3.52
Iran	45.1	41	10	3.0	23	65.5	90.8	101	5.6	43/4	60	50	–	636/3.8
Maldives	0.2	43	13	3.0	23	0.3	0.4	108	6.5	45/2	52	20	–	0/1.10
Nepal	17.0	42	18	2.4	29	23.7	33.0	144	6.3	41/3	46	6	170	54/4.17
Pakistan	99.2	43	15	2.7	25	139.0	195.7	120	6.4	44/3	50	29	390	310/4.25
Sri Lanka	16.4	27	6	2.1	33	20.8	25.4	34.4	3.7	35/4	68	22	330	25/3.33
SOUTHEAST ASIA	404	32	10	2.2	31	542	702	79	4.5	40/3	59	24	710	1,735/17
Brunei	0.2	28	4	2.4	29	0.3	0.4	15	4.4	38/3	71	64	21,140	2/2.2
Burma	36.9	37	15	2.2	32	51.6	72.2	94	5.3	42/4	55	24	180	261/2.15
Democratic Kampuchea	6.2	32	11	2.1	33	8.4	10.2	160	4.7	33/3	43	16	–	69/9.17
East Timor	0.7	48	23	2.5	28	0.9	1.1	183	5.8	35/3	40	12	–	5/7.5
Indonesia	168.4	34	12	2.2	32	226.9	293.2	87	4.4	41/3	55	22	560	735/4.10
Laos	3.8	41	18	2.3	30	5.3	7.5	122	6.0	43/3	44	16	–	91/4.4
Malaysia	15.7	29	7	2.2	32	20.7	26.1	29	4.0	37/4	67	32	1,870	127/3.13
Philippines	56.8	32	7	2.5	28	77.7	101.5	50	4.8	43/3	64	37	760	115/8.39
Singapore	2.6	16	5	1.1	64	3.0	3.2	9.4	1.7	25/5	71	100	6,620	0/2.10
Thailand	52.7	25	6	1.9	36	67.6	85.0	51	3.9	38/3	63	17	810	198/5.37
Vietnam	60.5	34	9	2.5	28	79.5	102.2	90	4.7	41/4	66	19	–	127/2.19
EAST ASIA	1,252	18	8	1.1	65	1,437	1,550	35	2.1	32/5	66	29	1,360	4,551/10
China	1,042.0	19	8	1.1	65	1,197.0	1,288.0	38	2.1	34/5	65	21	290	3,705/4.11
Hong Kong	5.5	15	5	1.0	67	6.7	7.6	9.9	2.0	24/7	76	92	6,000	0/4.8
Japan	120.8	13	6	0.6	110	128.1	127.2	6.2	1.8	22/10	77	76	10,100	143/7.13
Korea, North	20.1	31	7	2.3	30	27.3	35.8	32	4.0	38/4	65	64	–	46/5.19
Korea, South	42.7	23	6	1.7	41	51.7	59.4	29	2.6	32/4	66	57	2,010	38/0.22
Macao	0.3	25	7	1.8	38	0.4	0.5	38	3.8	31/5	68	97	2,560	z/0
Mongolia	1.9	34	7	2.7	26	2.7	3.7	50	4.8	41/3	65	51	–	604/2.1
Taiwan	19.2	21	5	1.6	44	23.4	28.0	8.9	2.3	31/5	73	71	–	12/5.25
NORTH AMERICA	264	15	8	0.7	99	297	330	10	1.8	22/12	75	74	13,890	7,599/12
Canada	25.4	15	7	0.8	90	29.4	33.1	9.1	1.7	22/10	75	76	12,000	3,851/8.5
United States	238.9	16	9	0.7	100	268.0	296.6	10.5	1.8	22/12	75	74	14,090	3,615/1.20
LATIN AMERICA	406	31	8	2.3	30	554	752	62	4.2	38/5	65	66	$1,890	7,935/9
MIDDLE AMERICA	105	33	6	2.7	26	151	211	55	4.9	43/4	65	63	1,940	963/12
Belize	0.2	32	7	2.5	28	0.2	0.3	27	4.5	44/4	70	50	1,140	8/9.2
Costa Rica	2.6	31	4	2.7	26	3.6	4.8	19.3	3.5	37/4	73	46	1,020	19/6.13
El Salvador	5.1	28	6	2.1	33	7.6	12.4	42.2	5.6	45/3	65	39	710	8/1.34
Guatemala	8.0	43	8	3.5	20	12.2	19.7	62.4	6.1	46/3	59	39	1,120	42/0.16
Honduras	4.4	44	10	3.4	20	7.1	12.2	82	6.5	47/3	60	37	670	43/3.16
Mexico	79.7	32	6	2.6	27	112.8	150.7	53	4.7	42/4	66	70	2,240	761/6.12
Nicaragua	3.0	44	10	3.4	20	4.9	7.8	76	5.9	47/3	60	53	900	50/2.10
Panama	2.0	25	5	2.0	34	2.7	3.5	26	3.5	38/4	71	49	2,070	29/8.8
CARIBBEAN	31	25	8	1.8	39	39	51	55	3.3	35/6	67	54	–	92/26
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	15	5	1.0	67	0.1	0.1	11.1	2.4	28/5	66	34	1,730	0/2.18
Bahamas	0.2	24	5	1.9	37	0.3	0.3	24.7	2.5	38/4	69	65	4,060	5/4.1
Barbados	0.3	18	8	1.0	72	0.3	0.3	14.2	2.0	28/10	71	42	3,930	0/2.77
Cuba	10.1	17	6	1.1	64	11.6	13.1	16.8	1.8	29/8	73	70	–	44/2.28
Dominica	0.1	22	5	1.7	40	0.1	0.1	12.6	3.4	41/6	65	–	970	0/3.23
Dominican Republic	6.2	33	8	2.5	28	8.4	11.5	64	4.1	41/3	63	52	1,380	18/8.30
Grenada	0.1	25	7	1.8	39	0.1	0.2	15.4	2.9	36/6	71	–	990	0/1.41
Guadeloupe	0.3	20	7	1.4	51	0.4	0.4	23	2.6	31/7	70	46	–	0/7.22
Haiti	5.8	36	13	2.3	30	8.4	14.1	108	5.5	44/3	53	28	320	10/7.32
Jamaica	2.3	28	6	2.2	32	2.8	3.5	28	3.4	37/6	70	54	1,300	4/2.24
Martinique	0.3	18	7	1.1	62	0.3	0.4	20	2.4	28/8	71	71	4,270	0/4.17
Netherlands Antilles	0.3	19	6	1.3	53	0.3	0.4	26	2.9	33/5	71	66	–	0/4.8
Puerto Rico	3.3	20	6	1.3	52	3.8	4.7	16.0	2.7	32/8	73	67	2,890	3/4.15
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.04	29	11	1.8	39	0.05	0.05	42.8	3.6	37/10	64	45	820	0/1.0
Saint Lucia	0.1	31	6	2.5	28	0.1	0.2	26.1	4.2	50/5	69	40	1,060	0/2.27
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	26	6	2.0	35	0.1	0.2	46.8	4.0	44/5	65	–	860	0/1.50
Trinidad and Tobago	1.2	25	7	1.9	37	1.5	1.7	28	2.9	34/6	70	23	6,900	2/0.31
TROPICAL SOUTH AMERICA	225	32	8	2.4	29	308	422	70	4.2	38/4	63	66	1,860	5,446/7
Bolivia	6.2	42	16	2.7	26	9.5	17.0	124	6.3	44/3	51	46	510	424/2.3
Brazil	138.4	31	8	2.3	30	187.1	251.3	71	4.0	37/4	63	68	1,890	3,286/5.9
Colombia	29.4	28	7	2.1	33	39.0	50.6	53	3.6	37/4	64	67	1,410	439/7.5
Ecuador	8.9	35	8	2.7	26	13.2	20.0	70	5.0	42/4	64	45	1,430	109/5.9
Guyana	0.8	28	6	2.2	31	0.9	1.2	35	3.3	37/4	68	32	520	83/0.2
Paraguay	3.6	35	7	2.8	25	5.3	7.8	45	4.9	42/4	65	39	1,410	157/0.5
Peru	19.5	35	10	2.5	28	27.7	38.3	99	5.2	41/4	59	65	1,040	496/2.3
Suriname	0.4	28	8	2.0	34	0.5	0.6	31	4.1	43/5	69	66	3,520	63/0.z
Venezuela	17.3	33	6	2.7	25	24.7	35.4	39	4.1	41/3	69	76	4,100	352/1.4
TEMPERATE SOUTH AMERICA	46	24	8	1.6	44	56	67	32	3.1	30/8	70	83	2,020	1,433/12
Argentina	30.6	24	8	1.6	44	37.2	45.6	35.3	3.4	30/8	70	83	2,030	1,068/3.13
Chile	12.0	24	6	1.8	39	14.9	18.1	23.6	2.6	32/6	70	83	1,870	292/3.7
Uruguay	3.0	18	9	0.9	77	3.4	3.8	33.2	2.8	27/11	69	84	2,490	68/0.8
EUROPE	492	13	10	0.3	240	509	507	15	1.8	22/13	73	73	8,200	1,881/29
NORTHERN EUROPE	83	13	11	0.1	465	84	83	9	1.8	21/15	74	75	9,680	608/11
Denmark	5.1	10	11	-0.1	–	5.0	4.6	8.2	1.4	20/15	74	83	11,490	16/6.62
Finland	4.9	14	9	0.5	154	5.0	4.9	6.0	1.7	20/12	74	60	10,440	130/1.7
Iceland	0.2	19	7	1.2	60	0.3	0.3	7.1	2.2	27/10	77	89	10,270	39/.z
Ireland	3.6	19	9	1.0	71	4.3	5.8	10.5	3.0	31/11	73	56	4,810	27/1.14
Norway	4.2	12	10	0.2	365	4.2	4.1	7.8	1.7	21/15	76	71	13,820	125/2.3
Sweden	8.3	11	11	0.0	6,930	7.9	7.4	7.0	1.6	19/16	76	83	12,400	173/7.7
United Kingdom	56.4	13	12	0.1	630	57.0	55.9	10.1	1.8	20/15	73	76	9,050	94/5.29
WESTERN EUROPE	155	12	11	0.1	729	154	144	10	1.6	20/14	74	83	10,870	383/30
Austria	7.5	12	12	0.0	–	7.5	7.3	12.0	1.6	20/15	73	55	9,210	32/4.19
Belgium	9.9	12	11	0.1	1,155	9.8	9.2	11.3	1.6	20/14	73	95	9,160	11/7.25
France	55.0	14	10	0.4	198	56.8	57.5	9.0	1.8	22/13	75	73	10,390	211/2.34
Germany, West	61.0	10	11	-0.2	–	58.4	49.9	10.1	1.3	17/15	74	94	11,420	96/0.30
Luxembourg	0.4	12	11	0.0	3,465	0.4	0.3	11.2	1.6	19/13	72	78	12,190	1/0.–
Netherlands	14.5	12	8	0.4	192	14.7	14.0	8.4	1.5	22/12	76	88	9,910	14/4.23
Switzerland	6.5	11	9	0.2	330	6.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	19/14	76	58	16,390	15/9.10
EASTERN EUROPE	112	16	11	0.5	140	120	127	19	2.1	24/11	71	62	–	382/45
Bulgaria	8.9	14	11	0.2	315	9.4	9.3	16.8	2.0	22/12	72	65	–	42/8.37
Czechoslovakia	15.5	15	12	0.3	248	16.5	17.3	15.6	2.1	25/11	71	74	–	49/4.40
Germany, East	16.7	14	13	0.1	990	16.9	16.8	10.7	1.8	19/15	72	77	–	41/8.46
Hungary	10.7	12	14	-0.2	–	10.9	10.5	19.0	1.8	22/13	70	54	2,150	35/9.57
Poland	37.3	20	10	1.0	68	41.1	44.9	19.3	2.4	25/10	71	59	–	120/7.47
Romania	22.8	15	10	0.5	131	25.6	28.5	28.0	2.2	27/10	71	49	–	91/7.44
SOUTHERN EUROPE	143	13	9	0.4	165	151	153	18	1.9	24/12	73	69	4,810	508/37
Albania	3.0	28	6	2.2	32	4.0	5.3	43	3.6	35/5	71	34	–	11/1.25
Greece	10.1	14	9	0.5	154	10.9	11.6	14.9	2.1	22/13	74	70	3,970	50/9.30
Italy	57.4	11	10	0.1	990	57.8	54.8	12.4	1.6	21/14	74	72	6,350	116/3.41
Malta	0.4	15	8	0.7	103	0.4	0.4	14.1	2.1	24/9	72	85	3,710	0/1.44
Portugal	10.3	14	9	0.5	136	11.1	12.1	19.8	2.0	26/11	71	30	2,190	35/6.39
Spain	38.5	13	7	0.6	116	41.7	43.4	9.6	2.0	26/11	74	91	4,800	194/9.41
Yugoslavia	23.1	17	10	0.7	99	24.6	25.0	31.7	2.1	24/9	70	46	2,570	98/8.31
USSR	278	20	10	1.0	71	316	364	32	2.4	25/10	69	64	6,350[a]	8,649/10
OCEANIA	24	21	8